A Spoonful Of Bitters

"No one dies of a spoonful of sugar, but they can die from a lifetime of overconsumption of refined carbohydrates."

(Matthew Wood 2004; 73-74)



A SPOONFUL OF BITTERS MAKES THE SUGAR GO DOWN*, THE SUGAR GO DOWN*,
OH, THE SUGAR GO DOWN*...
A SPOONFUL OF BITTERS MAKES THE SUGAR GO DOWN*, THE SUGAR GO DOWN*,
IN A MOST RESOURCEFUL WAY!

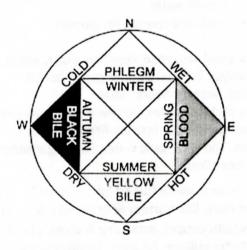


*meaning: the blood sugar levels...

[subsequent chorus may substitute the phrase:

"makes the colon move down..." or "makes the stressors go down..."]

Different Characteristics



4 Basic Humors/People Types/Conditions

3 Basic Bitters:

Simple Aromatic Acidic/Acrid

Other Qualities of Bitters:

Tonic Cooling or Warming
Digestive Astringent
Laxitive Demulcent

Cathartic Anti-inflammatory

Diuretic Relaxing

Information compiled by Carol Jacobs, Herbalus Educatorus, gramherb@hotmail.com

WHERE TO FIND BITTERS & WHAT'S IN THEM:

AVENA BOTANICALS

(<u>www.avenabotanicals.com</u>) Ingredients: Gentian root, Burdock root, Blessed thistle leaves, Licorice root, Ginger root

BITTERCUBE

(http://bittercube.com/products) 1 example of several: ORANGE - double macerated orange peels; aromas of caramelized orange, toasted coriander & cardamom...

This is locally made: Milwaukee, WI

HERB PHARM

(<u>www.herb-pharm.com</u>) Ingredients: Angelica root, Hyssop leaf and flower, Juniper berry, Cardamom, Ginger, Gentian, Anise seed, Cinnamon, Myrrh, Peppermint EO

GALLEXIER by FLORADIX

(found many places) non-alcoholic; Ingredients: Artichoke Leaves, Dandelion Herb, Gentian Root, Turmeric Root, Yarrow, Fennel, Chamomile Flowers, Blessed Thistle, Buckbean Leaves & other Aromatic Herbs, plus fructose

MARIA TREBEN'S AUTHENTIC SWEDISH BITTERS

(<u>www.swedishbitters.com</u>) Ingredients: Aloe, Myrrh, Saffron, Senna Leaves, Camphor, Rhubarb Roots, Zedvoary Roots, Manna, Theriac Venezian, Carline Thistle Roots and Angelica Roots

URBAN MOONSHINE

(www.urbanmoonshine.com) Ingredients: Dandelion Root and Leaf, Angelica Root, Burdock Root, Yellow Dock Root, Gentian Root, Orange Peel, Fennel Seed, Ginger Root, Gum Arabic and Organic EO

WISE WOMAN HERBALS

(<u>www.wisewomanherbals.com</u>) Ingredients: Dandelion root, Gentian, Elecampane, Fennel, Ginger, Turmeric, Slippery elm, Fennel EO

"Bitter to the taste is sweet to the tummy"



DIY: SIMPLE RHUBARB BITTERS*

3/4 lb. fresh rhubarb
1 crushed cinnamon stick
zest from 1 navel orange
zest from 1/2 ruby grapefruit
12 oz. high proof alcohol
6 oz. water

1 oz. maple syrup or ?

-Chop rhubarb

-Carefully peel & chop orange & grapefruit (don't include white pith)

-Combine all in a glass jar & let it work its magic in a cool, dark place for 2⁺ weeks -Strain & enjoy; may be used as is, or in a cocktail or mocktail mix

(*there are many variations of this – some recipes may use lemon & lime or include such herbs as coriander, juniper, fennel, lavender, chamomile &/or angelica)

DIY: JUNIPER TONIC

(non-alcoholic)

1 cup superfine sugar or ?

1 cup water

2 ounces juniper berries, crushed lightly in a coffee grinder

~~

4 ounces fresh lime juice 8 ounces tonic water Thinly sliced lime rounds, for garnish

- 1. In a small saucepan, combine sugar, water and juniper berries. Simmer gently for 20 minutes. Steep 4 hours. Strain.
- 2. In a cocktail shaker, combine lime juice and juniper syrup. Pour into ice-filled highball glasses. Top with tonic water. Serve, garnished with lime slices

[this recipe is easily turned into a "fizzie": do not cook, line bottom of qt jar with ¼ inch honey, add juniper, lime juice & slices, plus ¼ cup starter culture. Fill with UNchlorinated water, cap tightly, set out 24 – 72 hours, only, until bubbly. Use right away! Make more when needed, 2-3 days in advance. May add other bitters before serving, if desired - see above...]

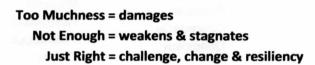
Celebrate the Bitters

Bitters make life worth waking up for!

(& helpful with stress management...)

The Goldilocks Stress Principle:







AND THE PLANTS that teach our body how to go with the flow, adjust, adapt & evolve with the changes in our environment (especially local!)

PLANTS COMMUNICATE CHEMICALLY:

Clues include 6 or 7 or more Basic Tastes (how do YOU interpret them?)

Sweet

Pungent/Spicy

Sour

Savory

Salty

Astringent

Bitter = the most diverse with 20 subdivisions & over 100 unrelated chemicals...

WHAT DO BITTERS DO FOR US?

THEY PROMOTE:

- general health & well being
- healthy eating habits (less snacking)
- stimulation of normal body processes (through nerve & hormone responses)
- optimal gut function & natural detox
- nutrient absorption (mineral rich!)

- metabolic function (incl. blood sugar balance)
- cardiovascular performance
- internal organ tone & skin health
- healthy molecular electrical charges
- grounds us to the present moment (& reconnects the brain & gut)



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COMMONLY USED BITTERS

Barberry Boneset Burdock Chamomile Dandelion Gentian Goldenseal Mugwort Wormwood Yellowdock Yarrow

Many wild greens used as food are very mild and need no special treatment, but the strong ones may taste better cooked by the following method:

- 1. Put greens in a pot and cover with water.
- 2. Bring to a boil, turn down heat and gently simmer for a few minutes.
- Strain off liquid and cover with fresh water.
- 4. Bring to a boil again, simmer a few more minutes.
 - 5. Pour off liquid and taste the greens.
- 6. If the greens are still too bitter to serve, repeat the steps again until palatable.

Most strong, bitter foods need only 2 or 3 changes of water to be palatable.

The downside to this method is that the water soluble vitamins go down the drain with the water, but there are still plenty of minerals, that won't be lost, so it's worth the compromise.

Dandelion greens can be eaten any time of the year with this method! Other common bitter wild greens include Wintercress & Garlic Mustard.

~ excerpted from Rose Barlow's writings: rosesprodigalgarden.org/

DANDELION COFFEE

Grind fresh, washed roots, rinse again; spread on cookie sheet & bake @250° until roasted, stirring frequently & watching carefully so they don't burn!!! Smells good when close to being done. Cool & store in glass jar with lid to preserve flavor & aroma.

Use 1 heaping TBLS per cup of water; simmer gently for 15-20 minutes; serve plain or with honey, maple syrup, cream or coconut milk



YELLOWDOCK SYRUP

8 oz minced root 1 qt water raw honey *Simmer (low heat) yellowdock rt & water until reduced in volume (1 to 2 pints liquid left); strain & cool somewhat; add an equal amount of honey & mix well. Take 1 to 2 TBLS with meals, 1 or 2 times daily. Store in refrigerator. OK for pregnancy.

BITTERS

BY THE SEASON



Autumn

APPLE BITTERS

Organic apple peels
(from up to 6 apples)

Zest of organic lemon

1 to 2 cinnamon sticks

¼ to ½ tsp allspice berries

¼ to ½ tsp coriander seeds

¼ to ½ tsp cassia chips

¼ to ½ tsp cinchona bark

2 to 4 whole cloves

1 to 2 cups high proof bourbon
(or whatever is on hand...)

(use small amounts for a small jar, Use larger amounts for a larger jar...)

PEAR BITTERS

3 pears, cored & chopped
Zest of a lemon
1 cinnamon stick
¼ tsp allspice berries
¼ tsp black peppercorns
½ tsp cinchona bark
¼ tsp calamus root
4 whole cloves
1 vanilla bean, cut & scraped
3-inchs of fresh ginger, chopped
2 cups or more high proof vodka

Directions: similar to Apple Bitters **Syrup:** see Apple Bitters recipe

Directions: place c/s (cut & sifted) herbs in jar, pour bourbon over them – add more if needed to cover herbs. Close up with a tight fitting lid.

Store in dark cupboard for two weeks, shaking every day. Strain.

Syrup: simmer strained herbs in 1 cup water over medium heat for 10 min; (optional: some recipes let this mixture sit one week in a covered jar)
Strain again, add 1 to 2 cups sugar or honey & mix thoroughly. Use as is or add by the spoonful to bitters (above) or to mixed drinks.

INTERESTING BOOKS:

Wild Medicine Solution

- Guido Mase

A Spirited History of a Classic Cure All

- Brad Thomas

The Drunken Botanist

- Amy Stewart

Winter

A VALENTINE BITTER

2 tbsp dried orange peel
zest of 1 orange
1/4 cup sour cherries (or wild from freezer?)
2 cinnamon sticks
1 vanilla bean- split & seeds scraped
1/4 tsp cloves
1/4 cup quassia chips
2 juniper berries
1/8 tsp cocoa nibs (or more)
pinch of black walnut leaf
1/2 tsp cinchona (quinine)
1/4 tsp wild cherry bark
1/4 tsp orris root
(Optional: 5 cracked cardomon pods???)

2 cups or so of the rye (add more if needed to cover herbs)

Cover the jar and store at room temperature for two weeks.

shake the jar 1-3 times a day for two weeks

Later, a Rich Syrup: (made with the dregs after straining) 2 cups turbinado sugar 1 1/2 cups water

Simmer the solids strained from the rye & herb soak for 10 minutes, add sugar & water, stir & just bring back to a boil, take off heat & let cool, then strain. It should be somewhat thick. It should last 1 month in the refrigerator. Optional: add 2 or more TBLS to the bitters formula...

Notes:

